# **ULTRASONIC METER SERIES** FMU

◎FMG

FMG Flow Meter Group The best way to predict the future is to create it

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# Introduction

Today there is an increasing need to monitor emissions and improve energy efficiency in order to meet new environmental and economic challenges. This is driving the requirement for better and cheaper methods of measuring gas flow in difficult applications such as shale and coal seam gas well heads, flare gas stacks, landfill and biogas. The gases in these applications are usually dirty and wet and they can contain corrosive gases and liquids. Until now, there have been no suitable flowmeters for many of these applications. The new FMU ultrasonic flowmeters use the patented **Broadband Continuous Wave©** signal process and high efficiency titanium transducers to provide reliable and precise flow measurement even in the most extreme applications. The FMU is a multipath ultrasonic flowmeter with sensor pairs arranged in four chordal paths ensuring good interrogation of the flow profile. The titanium encapsulated sensor technology assures reliable and maintenance free performance even in extreme applications.

# Four Paths for Accuracy and Reliability

The FMU has four paths as standard. It has been tested to meet the international standards for custody transfer metering including AGA-9 and OIMLR137. Integration of the flow across the paths provides accurate measurement even with varying flow profiles caused by changes in flow velocity, gas composition and pressure or upstream pipe configuration. Fast response is maintained by the simultaneous transmission on more than one path using Broadband Continuous Wave processing. The measured flow profile provides a diagnostic tool. Should one path fail, the Path Substitution Algorithm uses historical flow data to continue reliable flow measurements until the path recovers or remedial action is taken.



# **Broadband Continuous Wave**

Most ultrasonic flowmeters transmit a short burst of ultrasonic energy consisting of between one and four pulses or cycles. A few ultrasonic meters use a short code consisting of a few cycles to as much as a few dozen cycles. The FMU ultrasonic flowmeter transmits many thousands of cycles in an almost continuous stream of encoded pulses. At the receiver, the signal is decoded in real time to reconstruct the receive signal that is precise and resistant to signal noise and interference in difficult applications. Extending the transmitted power over a long period rather than a few short pulses means that much lower transmit voltages are used, resulting in safety and low power. In addition, other ultrasonic flowmeters can only transmit on one acoustic path at a time. The Broadband Continuous Wave system, using codes that do not interfere, can transmit on two or more paths simultaneously. Simultaneous transmission means a faster response time and better performance in fluctuating or pulsating flow.







Decoded received signal (blue)

# Versatile I/O

The FMU Series comes standard with a Pulse/ Frequency output. An optional I/O Option Board can provide an isolated RS485 and two additional isolated Pulse-Frequency outputs. All I/O is intrinsically safe.

# **Loop Powered**

Power and 4-20mA flow data may be obtained from a single pair of wires. This also means that the FMU Series are inherently low power instruments so they are ideal for remote applications where only solar or battery power is available.



# Approvals

- OIML R137 (NMi)
- MID 2014/32/EU (NMi)
- Compliant with AGA9
- ATEX Ex ia IIC T4 Ga
- FM Class I. Division 1, Group A, B, C, D T4

# Harsh Environment

The FMU Series epoxy coated aluminium alloy electronic housing, rated to IP66 and NEMA 4X, is designed to be used outdoors in almost any environment. The ambient operating temperature covers the range -40°F to +140°F. The ultrasonic sensors have all titanium wetted surfaces and are designed for process gas temperature from -22°F to +176°.

# Installations

The FMU series ultrasonic meters can be installed in both horizontal and vertical position. As Class 0.5 (OIML R137) minimum inlet sections as shown below are required.

Installation Configurations:



Configuration 1 - Conservative configuration with flow conditioner (AGA9)

Configuration 2 - Recommended configuration with flow conditioner (OIML R137 approved)

Manufacturer approved configuration: without flow conditioner: 10D upstream, min 3D downstream

For bi-directional flow:

- The upstream piping spools and flow conditioner as applicable from configuration 1 and 2 can be used on both ends
- Any thermowell should be positioned 3 5 diameters away from meter flanges

# **Intrinsically Safe**

The FMU Series are Intrinsically Safe (ATEX/IECEX Intrinsically Safe for Zone 0). Installation is simple and economical as no special precautions are required for wiring and housing. The versatile keypad and display can be accessed in a hazardous area without special precautions, so start-up and diagnostic monitoring is quick and simple. Field wiring may also be accessed without the need to shut down the meter and lose

### **Difficult Applications**

The titanium ultrasonic sensors are remarkably efficient and coupled with the Broadband Continuous Wave processing can reliably measure the most challenging applications such as wet and dirty gases, varying gas compositions and attenuating gases. The combination of the efficient transducers and the Broadband Continuous Wave processing is also resistant to acoustic noise such as valve noise, which has been the bane of other ultrasonic meters.

# **Diagnostics & Condition Monitoring**

The FMU Series four path design provides an indication of the velocity profile in the flowmeter. The velocity profile is created by the upstream pipework. By calculating velocity ratios between the ultrasonic paths, a good monitoring of the flow profile is realized. The flowmeter calculates Profile and Symmetry Factors which can be used for condition monitoring of the measurement and the gas flow. In addition, the FMU flowmeter provides diagnostics for turbulence by means of the standard deviation of the instantaneous path velocity measurements. The standard deviation provides an excellent diagnostic for turbulence, pulsation and fluctuations. Additional meter diagnostics such as velocity of sound, signal-to-noise ratio and signal strength are available to the user as well.

### **Pressure Drop**

The FMU Series flow body is a "straight through" design resulting in virtually no pressure drop.



### **Main Features**

- Flow Range 140—490,000cfh
- Diameters 2" to 12"
- Pressure Ratings ANSI 150 to ANSI 600
- MID & OIML Approved
- AGA 9 Compliant
- Intrinsically Safe
- Low Power Consumption
- Coded Broad Band Continuous Wave
- Titanium Sensors For All Pressures
- No Reflection Path

### Pressure and Temperature Sensors

Pressure and Temperature process sensors may be added as an option. With the FMU Series special software, these sensors may be used for volume correction, and for gas composition analysis in applications such a biogas and flare gas.

# SFC3000 Flow Computer

The SFC3000 is far more than just a dedicated flow computer. It can operate on a number of levels from a supervisory machine to a stand alone flow computer or as a system component. With its touch screen, VGA display and extensive processing capabilities, combined with simple to use controls and unique operating software it can function as a complete station supervisor integrated into a flow computer housing. Designed specifically to meet the needs of the world wide liquid hydrocarbon and gas measurement markets, the SFC3000 is intended to positively contribute to both management and conservation of the worlds dwindling energy resources by providing both versatile and accurate measurement and incorporating state of the art designs and components.

### **Functionality**

Measurement conforming to AGA, ISO, API standards of:

- Dry and Wet Natural Gas
- Hydrocarbon Liquids
- Other Gases e.g. Nitrogen
- Other Gases e.g. Water
- Individual stream I/O boards, 1 to 5 fiscal streams
- Using Meter types:
  - Pulse generating flow meters
  - Most common Ultrasonic flow meters
  - DP transmitters with Orifice or Venturi measurement

### **Supervisory Features**

- Alarm/Event/Data logging and recording
- Printer report generation
- System Diagram display
- Network Communication
- Station Controller Functions
- Valve Control and remote operation
- Maintenance Functions
- Stream Summation
- PID/Sampler Functions



### **Main Features**

- Stand alone flow computing function
- Flow Computing combined with supervisory function
- 2Gb memory for Alarm, Audit and Data logging
- Easy installation and interfacing
- Extremely accurate
- Interfaces with wide variety of metering equipment and all popular GC's
- Free Configurable Display:
  - System Diagrams
  - Trending and graphical displays
  - Language options

### Flow Computer Approvals

Designed to comply with:

- MID European approval
- API Chapter 21, OIML R117
- NMI Metrology requirement

### Calculations

- Dry and Wet Natural Gas
- ISO 5167, AGA 3, AGA 8, AGA 10
- ISO 6976, PTZ, NX19, SGERG or Direct Density

	Technical Specifications		
	Imperial	Metric	
Principle of Operation	Broadband co	ntinous wave - transit time	
Sizes	2 - 16"	DN50 - DN400	
	ANSI150 - ANSI600	PN10 - PN100	
	Others on request		
Flange Type	ANSI, DIN, others on request		
Pressure Ranges	14.5 - 1480 psi	1 - 102 bar	
Ambient Temperature	-40 to +140 °F	-40 to +60 °C	
Process Temperature	-22 to +178 °F	-30 to +80 °C	
	-13 to +131 °F	-25 to +55 °C (according to OIML R137)	
Typical Uncertainty	Better than 1% (Qt - Qmax) factory calibration		
	Better than 0.5% (Q	t - Qmax) according to OIML R137	
	Better than 2% (Qmin - Qt) factory calibration		
	Better than 1% (Qr	Better than 1% (Qmin - Qt) according to OIML R137	
Repeatability	0.1%		
Turndown	100:1 (Pipe Size Dependent)		
Meter Body Materials	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	
		Welded Steel	
		Aluminium	
	Ot	Others on request	
Meter Body Surface Treatment	Three	layer epoxy coating	
	Sta	andard RAL1004	
	Other	r colors on request	
Material Certification		EN 10204 3.1	
	Ot	hers on request	
Pressure Port	1/4" NPT female		
Electronic Enclosure Material	Epoxy painted, low copper aluminium alloy		
Power Supply	18 - 28 VDC, 670mW max		
User Interface	128x128 dot matrix LC Display, 4 Keys		
Interface Ports	1x USB (not intrinsically safe) 1x 4 - 20 mA		
	1x F	1x Frequency Output	
Optional Interface Ports	1x RS485, two wire, externally powered		
	2x Digital, software con	figure pulse, alarm, frequency output	
	1x Temperature sensor	emperature sensor	
	1x Pressure sensor		
Communication Protocols	MODB	US (RS485 and USB)	
Hazardous Area Certification	ATEX Ex ia IIC T4 G	ia, Zone 0   IECEx Ex ia IIC T4 Ga	
	CSA/FM - Class I. Divisi	CSA/FM - Class I. Division 1, Group A, B, C, D T4 (PENDING)	
Ingress Protection	IP66, NEMA 4X		

e Base Rating Atm. A cfh									
Atm. A cfh 11,010	(Qmax)	Qmin	Internal Diameter	Turndown	 Rating	L - Length	H - Height	E - Width	Weight
11,010	Air A	Atm. Air cfh	inch			inch	inch	inch	lbs
007.0	0	130	2.067	85	150	10.2	13.4	6.1	55
1169.6		110	1.939	68	300	10.2	13.6	6.5	60
		2		ò	 600	11.0	14.2	6.5	66
21,23(	0	250	3.068	85	150	11.8	14.6	7.5	77
18.97(	0	220	2.900	87	300	11.8	15.0	8.3	62
				;	600	12.6	15.7	8.3	67
34,980	0	420	4.026	84	 150	11.8	16.1	9.1	95
JUJ 12		280	768 2	10	 300	11.8	16.6	10.0	110
	2	000	070.0	04	 600	13.8	17.6	10.8	172
71,09(	0	720	6.065	66	150	13.8	18.0	11.0	126
64 150	0	650	5 761	00	300	15.7	18.8	12.6	212
		2		~	600	15.7	20.1	14.0	271
123,11	10	1,240	10.020	100	150	17.7	20.3	13.6	320
117 37	02	1 130	0 בגר	100	 300	19.7	20.9	15.0	386
10/711		001/1	700.1	2	 600	19.7	22.4	16.5	434
194,10	00	1,950	11.938	100	 300	21.7	24.0	17.5	540
176,70	00	1,770	11.376	100	 600	21.7	25.2	20.1	668
278,20	00	2,790	13.126	100	 300	23.6	26.6	20.5	628
250,20	00	2,510	12.500	100	 600	23.6	27.4	22.0	829
339,20	00	3400	13.126	100	 300	23.6	27.8	23.0	893
302,00	00	3020	12.500	100	600	23.6	28.7	23.8	959
449,50	00	4500	15.000	100	 300	27.6	29.7	25.6	1367
395,90	00	3960	14.314	100	600	27.6	30.5	27.2	1455

 $^{*}$ ) The 2" FMU meter will be only supplied with 3-path configuration





# FLOW METER GROUP B.V. (FMG)

FMG is an engineering/manufacturing company specializing in the development and production of energy and gas measurement systems. Located in the Netherlands, FMG produces a wide range of rotary and turbine gas meters, volume conversion devices, master meters and calibration benches. Unique product features include Self-Diagnosis and tamper prevention. All products and services are certified by the Dutch NMi and comply with the latest EU and/or OIML directives.

### **Flow Meters**

FMG offers a large variety of flow meters ranging from very small (3.5cfh) up to very large (245,000cfh) flow rates and in pressures from atmospheric to 1450 psi. All FMG meters comply with international safety and metrological standards. Meters designated for fiscal use are tested, certified and approved by the Netherlands Metrological Institute NMi.

FMG has added extra features to the meters in terms of increased accuracy, protection from manipulation, increased rangeability and superior performance in order to exceed existing and future standards.



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